

EMMO

European Materials & Modelling Ontology

TOWARDS A COMMON LANGUAGE FOR MATERIALS SCIENCE

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Motivation

EMMO - a tool facilitating materials experts in connecting stakeholders



Stakeholders

Common language to facilitate

- Collaboration
- Connecting domains
- Digital representation of data
- Knowledge systems
- Interoperability

ECCOMAS Virtual Congress, January 11-15, 2021

EMMO Top Level



'Perspective' subclasses: several subjective ways to represent Physicals (pluralism)

Adapted from G. Goldbeck





Reductionistic perspective: direct parthood

Material Entities **can** be represented in EMMO by a Hierarchy of parthood relations. Including the NEW concept of **direct parthood**

One material - different levels of granularity. Hierarchy of structure can be univocally defined.



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Reductionistic perspective and mereotopology



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Direct Parthood: counting & ordering



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Combining perceptual and reductionistic

Provides a very powerful way to describe scientific data (type, shape, unit)



Holistic Perspective

Describes whole 4D object (process) and the role of its participants

 Assigned by the Ontologist



Example: Measurement process May be divided into sub-processes

Adapted from G. Goldbeck

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Semiotic process



The interpreter providing the connections between the three elements

Measurement

Quantitative properties are determined by a welldefined semiotic process, with participants:

- Object: real world object with a property that we want to measure
- **Sign**: stands for the object (in this triadic process)
- **Interpretant**: the measured quantitative property
- Interpreter: the measurement instrument used to perform the measurement



interpretant: 30.0 mm 📛

interpreter

object

EMMO Models

A Model is also Sign

A simplified representation of a physical or process, aimed to assist calculations for describing or predicting its behaviour.

Development and application of EMMO in EU Projects

European Materials Modelling Council, EMMC-CSA, EMMC ASBL

Digital Ontology-based Modelling Environment for Simulation of materials

MarketPlace

Materials Modelling Marketplace for Increased Industrial Innovation

Virtual Materials Market Place

Ontology Driven Open Translation Environment

Ontology-driven data documentation for Industry Commons 2016

EMMO foundations laid within EU project EMMO governance managed by EMMC ASBL

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EMMO applications cases Team of philosophers, ICT experts and applied scientists.

EMMO applied to larger materials modelling communities and marketplaces infrastructures.

EMMO Domain ontologies and industrial application cases

Ontologies and tools foundation for data documentation in materials and manufacturing industry

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